

SPECIAL RELEASE

Age and Sex Distribution in the Municipality of Dagami (2020 Census and Population and Housing)

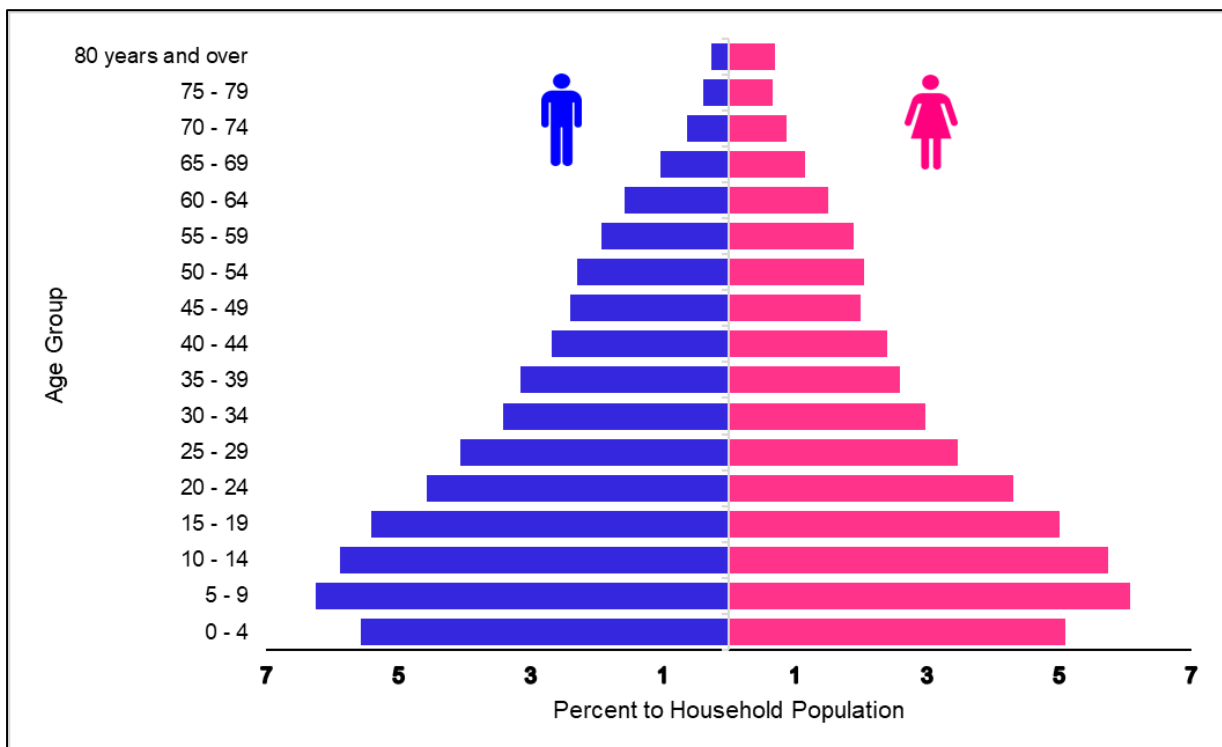
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The municipality of Dagami, Leyte had a total population of 36,178 persons based on the 2020 Census of Population and Housing (2020 CPH). The household population of 36,165 persons comprised 99.9 percent of the total population recorded as of the time of census-taking.

Of the 36,165 household population in Dagami, Leyte, 18,624 (51.5%) were males while 17,541 (48.5%) were females. By age group, 12,531 (34.6%) were under 15 years of age (young dependents). On the other hand, persons aged 15 to 64 years (working-age or economically-active population) totaled to 21,573 (59.7%) while those in age groups 65 years and over (old dependents) comprised the remaining 2,061 (5.7%). In 2015, persons aged 0 to 14 years, 15 to 64 years, and 65 years and over accounted for 36.7 percent, 58.3 percent, and 5.0 percent, respectively, of the household population.

Figure 1. Age-Sex Population Pyramid of Dagami, Leyte: 2020



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

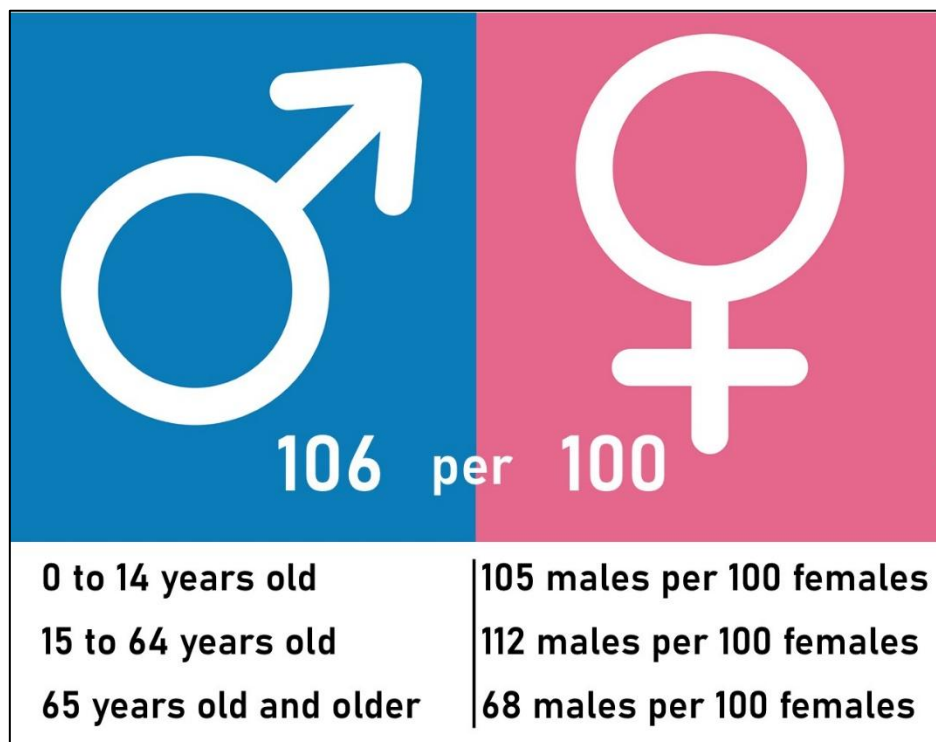
Moreover, there were more males (47.6%) than females (43.6%) among the 0 to 59 age group. However, among the older age group (60 years and over), females (4.9%) outnumbered the males (3.9%). The same trend was also observed in 2015.

Sex ratio stands at 106 males per 100 females

The sex ratio in Dagami, Leyte was computed at 106 in 2020. This means that there were 106 males for every 100 females. The sex ratio in 2015 was higher at 107 males per 100 females.

In 2020, children aged below 15 years had a sex ratio of 105 males per 100 females. On the other hand, those aged 15 to 64 years had a sex ratio of 112 males per 100 females. Moreover, among those aged 65 years and over, the sex ratio was 68 males per 100 females. This depicts a longer life expectancy among females than males or a higher mortality rate among males than females in the older age groups.

Figure 2. Sex Ratio by Selected Age Group, Dagami, Leyte: 2020



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

There were more males than females in children under five years old

The sex ratio for children under five years old in 2020 was 109 males per 100 females, higher than the 2015 ratio of 103 males per 100 females. Additionally, children under five comprised 10.7 percent (3,862 persons) of the household population in 2020, a decrease from 13.0 percent (4,566 persons) in 2015.

Table 1. Number and Percent to All Ages of Household Population and Sex by Age Group, Dagami, Leyte: 2020 and 2015

Age Group and Year	Number			Percent to All Ages			Sex Ratio
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	
2020							
All Ages	36,165	18,624	17,541	100.0	100.0	100.0	106
0 - 4	3,862	2,016	1,846	10.7	10.8	10.5	109
5 - 9	4,459	2,264	2,195	12.3	12.2	12.5	103
10 - 14	4,210	2,130	2,080	11.6	11.4	11.9	102
15 - 19	3,765	1,956	1,809	10.4	10.5	10.3	108
20 - 24	3,208	1,650	1,558	8.9	8.9	8.9	106
25 - 29	2,726	1,472	1,254	7.5	7.9	7.1	117
30 - 34	2,306	1,232	1,074	6.4	6.6	6.1	115
35 - 39	2,079	1,139	940	5.7	6.1	5.4	121
40 - 44	1,835	969	866	5.1	5.2	4.9	112
45 - 49	1,587	866	721	4.4	4.6	4.1	120
50 - 54	1,570	828	742	4.3	4.4	4.2	112
55 - 59	1,382	698	684	3.8	3.7	3.9	102
60 - 64	1,115	571	544	3.1	3.1	3.1	105
65 - 69	790	374	416	2.2	2.0	2.4	90
70 - 74	545	227	318	1.5	1.2	1.8	71
75 - 79	377	139	238	1.0	0.7	1.4	58
80 years and over	349	93	256	1.0	0.5	1.5	36
2015							
All Ages	35,147	18,135	17,012	100.0	100.0	100.0	107
0-4	4,566	2,313	2,253	13.0	12.8	13.2	103
5 - 9	4,301	2,163	2,138	12.2	11.9	12.6	101
10 - 14	4,020	2,096	1,924	11.4	11.6	11.3	109
15 - 19	3,848	2,048	1,800	10.9	11.3	10.6	114
20 - 24	3,220	1,706	1,514	9.2	9.4	8.9	113
25 - 29	2,468	1,313	1,155	7.0	7.2	6.8	114
30 - 34	2,144	1,157	987	6.1	6.4	5.8	117
35 - 39	1,900	1,001	899	5.4	5.5	5.3	111
40 - 44	1,723	962	761	4.9	5.3	4.5	126
45 - 49	1,620	860	760	4.6	4.7	4.5	113
50 - 54	1,499	768	731	4.3	4.2	4.3	105
55 - 59	1,142	596	546	3.2	3.3	3.2	109
60 - 64	950	481	469	2.7	2.7	2.8	103
65 - 69	646	275	371	1.8	1.5	2.2	74
70 - 74	489	201	288	1.4	1.1	1.7	70
75 - 79	348	120	228	1.0	0.7	1.3	53
80 years and over	263	75	188	0.7	0.4	1.1	40

Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing and 2015 Census of Population

Note: Details may not add up to total due to rounding

Median age measures at 22.2 years

The median age of Dagami, Leyte household population continues to increase during the past three censuses. In 2020, the median age was computed at 22.2 years, which means that half of the household population was younger than 22.2 years, while the other half is older than 22.2 years. This is higher than the median ages of 21.0 and 20.0 years that was posted in 2015 and 2010, respectively.

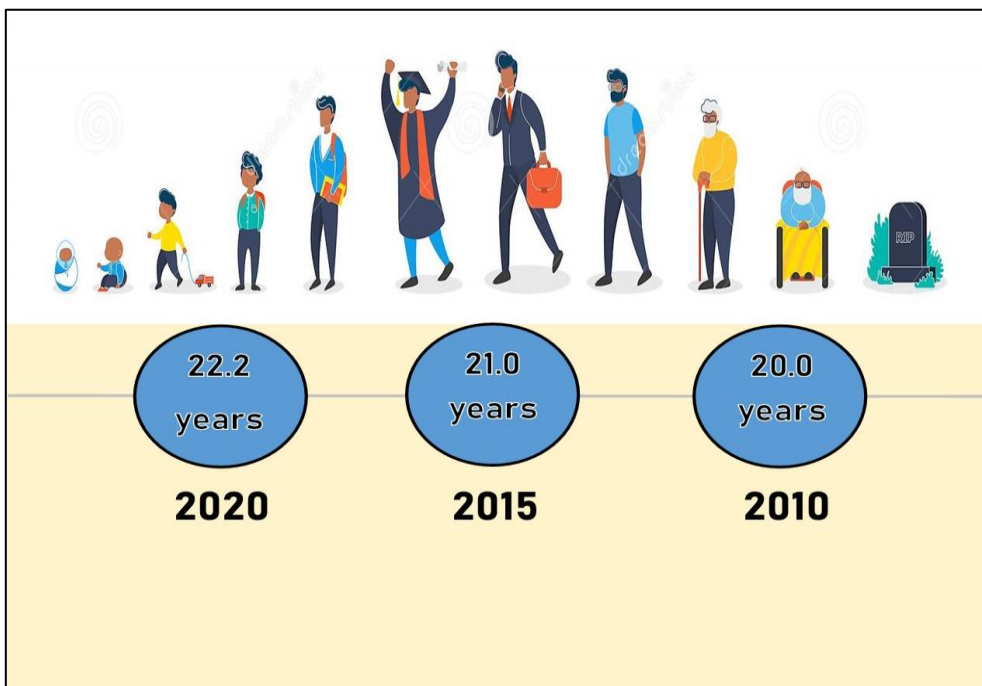


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Figure 3. Median Age, Dagami, Leyte: 2010, 2015, and 2020



Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2010 and 2020 Census of Population and Housing and 2015 Census of Population

Dependency ratio decreases to 68 dependents per 100 persons in the working-age group

The 2020 overall dependency ratio of Dagami, Leyte was computed at 68, which indicates that for every 100 working-age or economically-active population, there were about 68 dependents (58 young dependents and 10 old dependents). This is lower than the dependency ratio in 2015 at 71 dependents per 100 working-age population (63 young dependents and 8 old dependents).

Table 2. Age dependency Ratio of the Household Population by Sex, Dagami, Leyte: 2015 and 2020

Dependency	2020			2015		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Overall	68	64	72	71	66	77
Young	58	56	60	63	60	66
Old	10	7	12	8	6	11

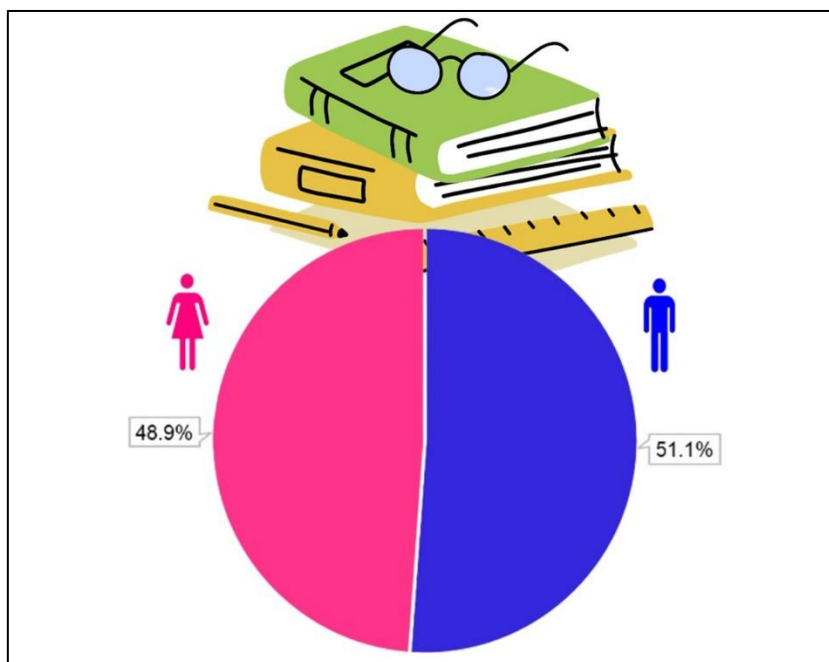
Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing and 2015 Census of Population

Note: Details may not add up to total due to rounding

Two in every five household population are of school age

In 2020, the school-age population (5 to 24 years old) accounted for 15,642 (43.2%) of the household population which is lower compared to the 15,389 (43.8%) school-age population that was reported in 2015. Moreover, there were more males (51.1%) than females (48.9%) of the school-age population in 2020.

Figure 4. Percentage Distribution of School-age Population 5 to 24 Years Old by Sex, Dagami, Leyte: 2020

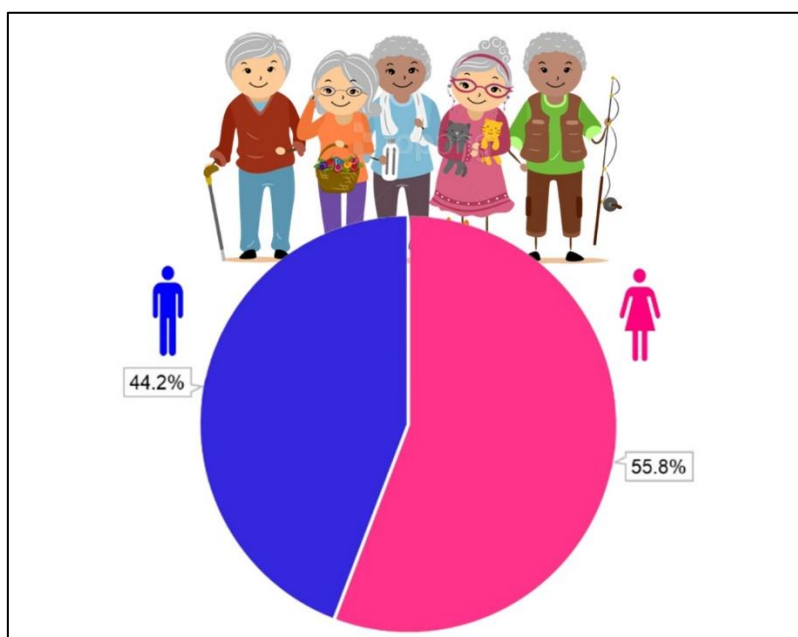


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Senior citizens accounts for 8.8 percent of the household population

In Dagami, Leyte, people aged 60 years old and over are regarded as senior citizens, made up 8.8 percent (3,176 persons) of the household population in 2020, higher than the 7.7 percent (2,696 persons) recorded in 2015. There were more females (55.8%) than males (44.2%) among the senior citizens in 2020. The same trend was observed in 2015.

Figure 5. Percentage Distribution of Senior Citizens by Sex, Dagami, Leyte: 2020

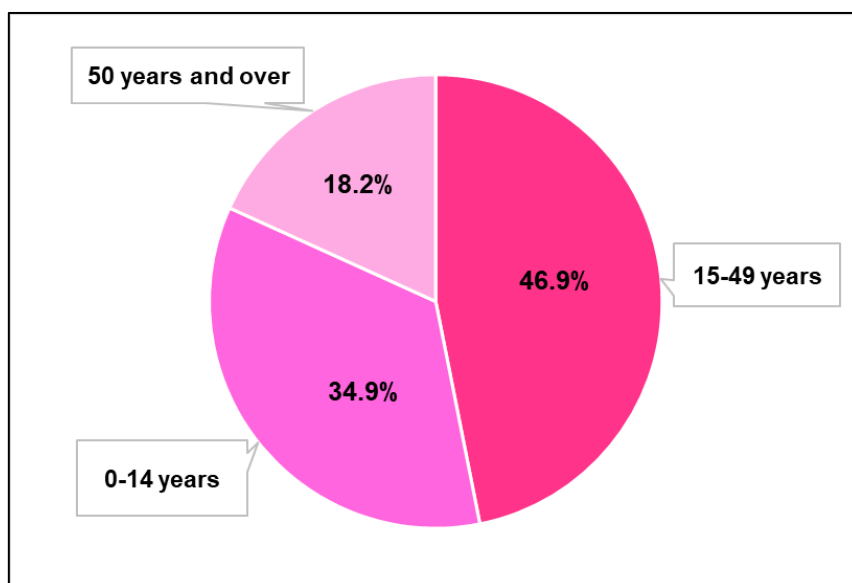


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Nearly half of the female population are of reproductive age

Women of reproductive age (15 to 49 years old) totaled to 8,222 or 46.9 percent of the 17,541 female household population in 2020. This percentage was higher compared to the 46.3 percent or 7,876 females posted in 2015.

Figure 6. Percentage Distribution of Women by Selected Age Group, Dagami, Leyte: 2020

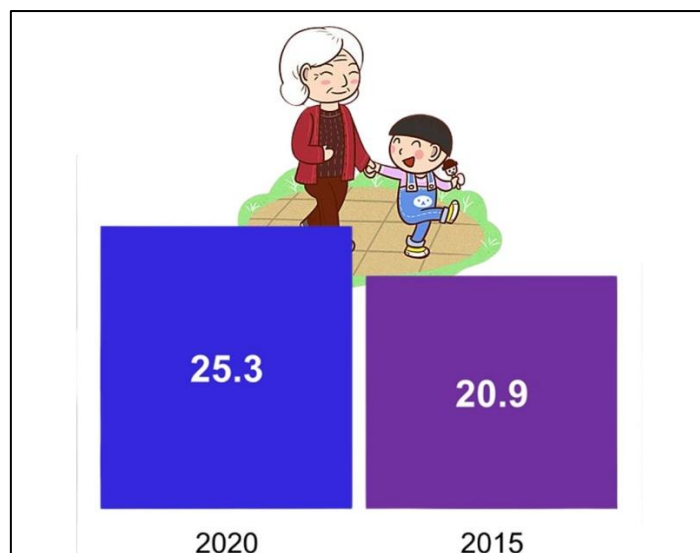


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Aging index is higher by 4.4 percentage points from 20.9 in 2015 to 25.3 in 2020

In Dagami, Leyte, the aging index or the proportion of persons aged 60 years and over per 100 persons under the age of 15 years was computed at 25.3 percent in 2020. This means that there is about one (1) person aged 60 years and over for every four (4) children under 15 years old. The aging index was lower in 2015 at 20.9 percent.

Figure 7. Aging Index, Dagami, Leyte: 2020 and 2015



Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing and 2015 Census of Population

TECHNICAL NOTES

The Philippine Statistics Authority conducted the 2020 Census of Population and Housing (2020 CPH) in September 2020, with 01 May 2020 as reference date.

The 2020 CPH was the 15th census of population and 7th census of housing that was undertaken in the Philippines since the first census in 1903. It was designed to take inventory of the total population and housing units in the country and collect information about their characteristics.

The Philippine Standard Geographic Codes as of April 2022 was used for the disaggregation of geographic levels of the 2020 CPH.

Age refers to the interval of time between the person's date of birth and his/her last birthday prior to the census reference date. It is expressed in completed years or whole number.

Aging index is calculated as the number of persons 60 years old and over per one hundred persons under the age of 15 years.

Aging of population is a process in which the proportions of adults and elderly increase in a population, while the proportions of children and adolescents decrease. This process results in a rise in the median age of the population. Aging occurs when fertility rates decline while life expectancy remains constant or improves at the older ages.

Household is a social unit consisting of person or a group of persons who sleep in the same housing unit and have a common arrangement in the preparation and consumption of food.

Household population refers to all persons who are members of the household.

Median age is the age that divides the population into two numerically equal groups; that is, half of the population are younger than this age and the other half are older.

Overall dependency ratio is the number of persons under 15 years old (young dependents) and persons aged 65 and older (old dependents) per one hundred persons 15 to 64 years old (working-age or economically-productive group) in a population.

Population pyramid is a bar chart, arranged vertically, that shows the distribution of a population by age and sex. By convention, the younger ages are at the bottom, with males on the left and females on the right.

Sex is the biological and physiological reality of being a male or female.

Sex ratio is the number of males per one hundred females in a population.



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